

The Jefferson Era

Section Quiz

Section 1

FILL IN THE BLANK For each of the following statements, fill in the blank with the appropriate word, phrase, or name.

1. In the presidential election of 1800, Republicans Thomas Jefferson and _____ each received the same number of electoral votes.
2. The _____ broke the tie in the election of 1800 when Jefferson won on the thirty-sixth vote.
3. Jefferson wanted to limit the powers of the national _____.
4. The election of 1800 was important because it was the first time that one _____ had replaced another in power in the United States.
5. Under Jefferson, Congress allowed the _____ to expire.
6. Even though he had originally opposed it, Jefferson agreed to support the _____ which the Federalists had created.
7. Chief Justice _____ wrote the Supreme Court opinion that established the Court's power to check the power of the other branches of government.
8. _____ was an important Supreme Court ruling because it confirmed the Court's power to declare acts of Congress illegal.
9. The principle of _____ made the judiciary a much stronger part of the national government.
10. As president, Jefferson believed that the national government should be _____.

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Vocabulary Builder

Section 1

John Adams

judicial review

Thomas Jefferson

John Marshall

Marbury v. Madison

DIRECTIONS Answer each question by writing a sentence that contains at least one word from the word bank.

1. Who was the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court that disagreed with President Jefferson about many political issues?

2. Who ran against Thomas Jefferson in the election of 1800?

3. The power of judicial review was established by the U.S. Supreme Court's decision in what case?

4. What was the outcome of the presidential election of 1800?

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

Section 1, *continued*

Vocabulary Builder

5. Why was *Marbury v. Madison* an important Supreme Court case?
