

NAME: _____ HR: _____

Special Mission Causes and Beginning of Civil War

CLTs: **5-4:** I can describe how sectional tensions in the US increased prior to the Civil War citing specific examples.

5-7: I can explain the political, economic, and social reasons why Southern states seceded.

6-1: I can argue why the North won the Civil War considering critical events and battles, political and military leadership, and geographic, demographic, economic, and technological advantages and disadvantages.

Fill in the blank:

1. The Civil War began in 1861 when Confederate troops began to fire on _____. (border states/Fort Sumter)
2. Union General _____ planned to destroy the South's economy with a naval blockade of southern ports. (Abraham Lincoln/Winfield Scott)
3. The South tried to win foreign allies through _____. (border states/cotton diplomacy)
4. In his inaugural address, _____ promised not to end slavery where it existed. (Abraham Lincoln/Winfield Scott)
5. Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, and Missouri were _____ that did not join the Confederacy. (border states/cotton diplomacy)

North vs South – Resources: Who had the advantage? Write down North or South

Population: _____

Iron/Steel Production: _____

Strong Military Tradition: _____

Capital/Wealth: _____

Railroad miles: _____

Factory Workers: _____

Factories: _____

Immigrants: _____

Exports: _____

Farm Acres: _____

Cotton: _____

Number of factory workers: _____

Large farms: _____

Merchant Ships _____

What were the four Border States?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

What was General Winfield Scott's 2 part plan to defeat the Confederacy?

1. _____

2. _____

How many women served as nurses for the Union? _____

What were the problems for both armies (North and South) at the beginning of the war?

Where did the Civil War begin and on what date?

What was the idea that Great Britain would support the Confederacy because it needed the South's raw cotton to supply its textile industry?

Causes of the War/Sectionalism

What document wanted to make the Mexican Cession free territory? _____

What party was formed by antislavery northerners? _____

What line did the Missouri Compromise allow only free states above, and slave states below? _____

What are the 5 main parts of the Compromise of 1850?

1. _____ enter as a free state
2. The Mexican Cession would be divided into New Mexico and Utah and _____
would decide if free of slave
3. Texas gave up land on the _____ in exchange for debts forgiven
4. _____ banned the slave trade, not slavery itself
5. _____ Act passed

What book shows people in the North what slavery was really like? Who wrote it?

Where did John Brown and his followers try to start a slave uprising?

What date was Lincoln officially inaugurated?

Who did Lincoln defeat in the 1858 election for Senator?

What Supreme Court Case divided the nation in 1857?

Why did Senator Stephen Douglas want to pass the Kansas-Nebraska Act?