#### Name:

# Chapter 8 Section 1: Jefferson Becomes President Guided Reading

**Directions:** Complete the following worksheet by reading the section in the textbook. To complete this worksheet outside of class visit the class website at <u>www.waverlyhistory8.weebly.com</u>

**Summary:** A peaceful transfer of power took place in Washington after the election of 1800.

#### Vocabulary

Fill in the blanks below while viewing the vocabulary slideshow.

John Adams: \_\_\_\_\_\_ president first elected in \_\_\_\_\_\_ who lost the 1800 presidential election

Thomas Jefferson: \_\_\_\_\_\_ who defeated John Adams in the presidential election of \_\_\_\_\_\_

John Marshall: a \_\_\_\_\_\_ appointed by Adams to be Chief \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Supreme Court

Marbury v. Madison: a case that established the Supreme Court's power of

judicial review: the Supreme Court's power to declare an act of Congress

**Taking Notes:** As you read, take notes in the graphic organizer below. List the details of the election of 1800, Jefferson's beliefs and policies, and how the power of the judicial branch changed during his time in office.

Election of 1800		

Jefferson's Beliefs and Policies	
Power of the Judicial Branch	

## **Assessment Questions**

#### 1. Identify and Analyze

- a. What were the political parties in the election of 1800, and who were their candidates?
- b. Why was the election of 1800 significant?

#### 2. Describe, Compare and Contrast, and Elaborate

- a. What ideas for government did **Thomas Jefferson** stress in his inaugural address?
- b. What similarities and differences did Jefferson's Republican government have with the previous Federalist one?

#### 3. Identify, Draw Conclusions, and Predict

a. Who was John Marshall?

- b. Why is the power of judicial review important?
- c. How might the Marbury v. Madison ruling affect future actions by Congress?

#### 4. Focus on Writing

**Gathering ideas about a person's accomplishments:** Fill in the chart below by identifying decisions Thomas Jefferson made while in office and then identify the traits you think each decision shows in Jefferson.

Decision by Jefferson	Trait shown by this decision	
(example) In his inauguration speech, Jefferson said that he supported the will of the majority.	Strong belief in Democracy	

### Biography of Thomas Jefferson (pg. 271)

Evaluating - Why has Thomas Jefferson been a hero to generations of Americans?